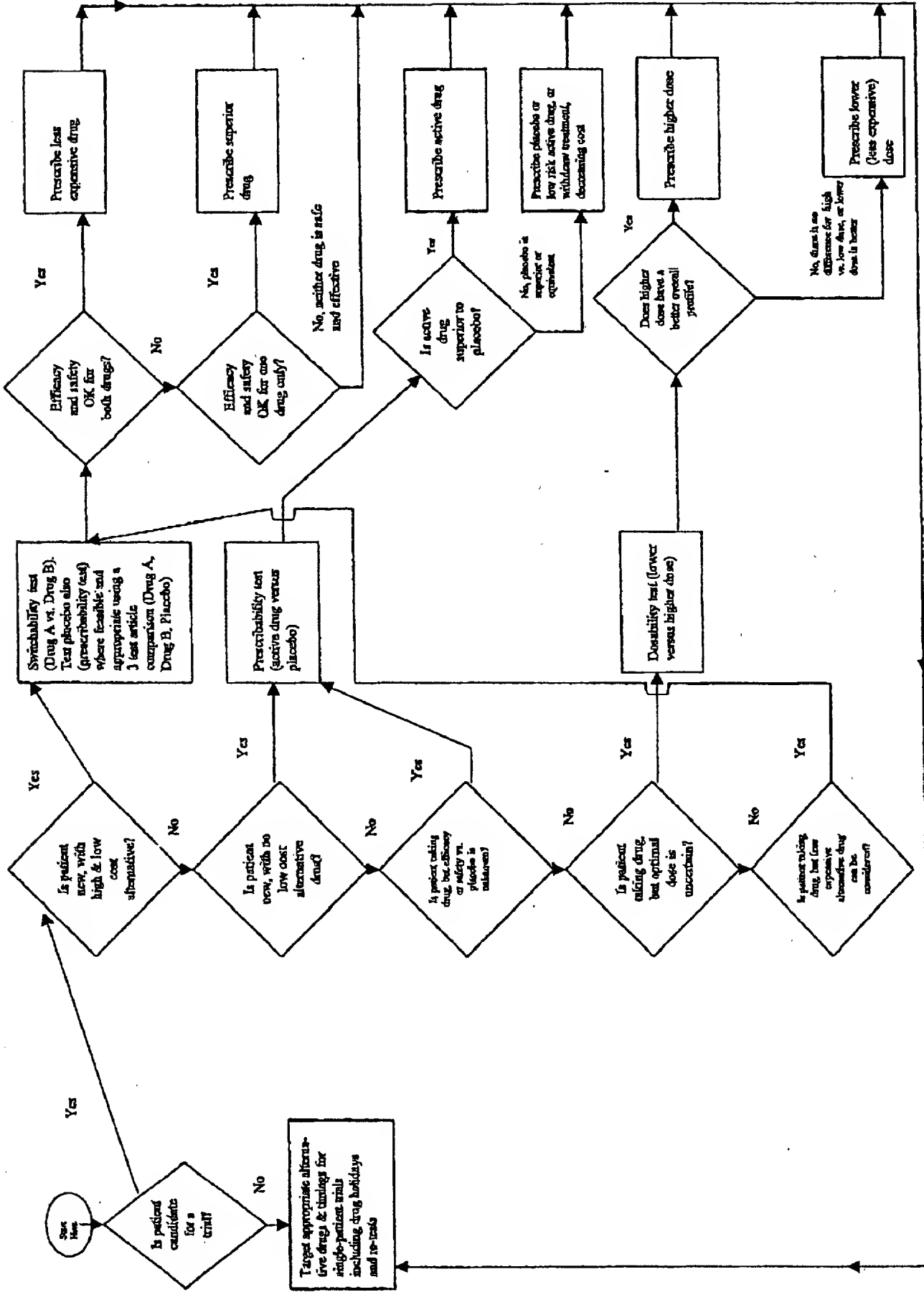


Fig. 1



Single-patient clinical trial flowchart for optimizing clinical outcomes, providing rational (evidence-based) pharmacotherapy, and decreasing healthcare costs. Each single-patient trial augments integrity of a central, accumulated database. The central database improves the statistical reliability of and can shorten subsequent single-patient trials.